Title

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**Abstract** The abstract must be composed by a single paragraph of about 150/200 words, justified between the margins specified below. The font is Times size 9. The paragraph has 12pt minimum line space with 24pt blank space above.

**Keywords**: up to 6 keywords

**1 Introduction**

This document is a guide for MS Word users. If you are reading the PDF version of this document, please download the file <https://www.springer.com/it/authors-editors/book-authors-editors/book-manuscript-guidelines>.

2 Page Size, Margins and Font

The page size is standard A4, with the margins listed in Table 1. The text area is 16.0 cm × 24.7 cm. The document is based on the font Times. The standard font size is 10pt. The paper title is 16pt bold faced. Section titles are 12pt bold faced; subsection titles are 10pt italics. Figure and table captions are 8.5pt.

**Table 1** dfdfdfddfdddddf

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| Page | Top | Bottom | Left | Right |
| First | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Rest | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |

**3 Titles, Authors and Affiliations**

The title of the paper should be centred, 16pt (bold); the paragraph has 18pt minimum line space with no blank space above and below. Use the predefined style *Title*.

The authors’ names are centred, 10pt. The paragraph has 12pt minimum line space with 24pt blank space above and 11pt blank space below. Use the predefined style *Author*.

The authors’ affiliations are centred, 8.5pt. The paragraph has 10pt minimum line space with 6pt blank space above and no blank space below. Use the predefined style *Affiliation*. The authors are linked to their respective affiliations through numeric superscripts as shown in this example.

4 Sections and Subsections

Sections are numbered consecutively. Subsections are numbered as *x.y*, where *x* is the section number and *y* is the subsection number. Both section and subsection numbers start from 1.

The section title is bold faced 12pt. Its paragraph has 12pt minimum line space with 30pt blank space above and 16pt blank space below. Use the predefined style *Heading 1*.

The subsection title is in bold italics 10pt. Its paragraph has 12pt minimum line space with 24pt blank space above and 12pt blank space below. Use the predefined style *Heading 2*.

Standard text is 10pt with 12pt minimum line space. There is no gap between paragraphs. Use predefined style *Normal*.

5 Figures and Tables

5.1 Figures

Figures should be centred within the page width and numbered sequentially. Multiple figures should be referred using letters (e.g. Fig. 1a or 1b). In the text a figure is referred as “Fig. 1a shows the drag coefficient...” or “the slope of the lift coefficient switches from negative to positive at the critical Re (Fig. 1b)”. Figures should be separated from the text above by a 12pt blank space. The symbols used in the figure axis labels should be defined in the text.

Figure captions are aligned on the left with 8.5pt font. The paragraph has 10pt minimum line space with 6pt blank space above and 12pt blank space below. Use the predefined style *figlegend*.

drag-lift.emf

**Fig. 1** Drag coefficient (a) and slope of the lift coefficient (b) as a function of *Re*

5.2 Tables

Tables must be formatted as shown in Table 1 and referred in the text as “The correct page margins are listed in Table 1” or “...make sure to respect the correct page margins (Table 1)”.

Table captions are located above the tables, aligned to the left with 8.5pt font. The paragraph has 10pt minimum line space with 12pt blank space above and 6pt below. Use the predefined style *tablelegend*.

6 Equations

Equations must be centred and numbered sequentially. Numbers should be right justified. The paragraph has single line space with 6pt blank space above and below. No extra space is included between equations. Equations must be referred in the text as “Eq. (1) defines strain sensitivity”.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| . | (1) |

where *z0* is the roughness length of the terrain and *u\** is the shear velocity. All the symbols must be defined at their first appearance in the article. Scalar variables are indicated in italics, while matrices and vectors are bold-faces as:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| . | (2) |

Equations must be referred in the text as “Eq. (1)” for one equation or “Eqs. (1), (2) and (3)” for multiple equations.

7 References

Use author-date style references (see References at the end of this document). Please note that the references at the end of this document are in the preferred referencing style, with examples given for books (Bendat and Piersol, 2000), journal articles (Andersen et al., 2005), conference papers (Baldwin and Lomax, 1978). References in text may also be cited as “Bendat and Piersol (2000) demonstrated that...”.

8 Conclusions

In the present study, a numerical analysis has been carried out to evaluate the energetic suitability of a small HAWT installation …

**Acknowledgements** The activity presented in the paper is part of the research grant …

References

Camusso, M., and Barla, M. (2009). Microparameters calibration for loose and cemented soil when using particle methods. *International Journal of Geomechanics* 9(5), 217–229.

Barla, M., and Antolini, F. (2014). Combined Finite-Discrete numerical modeling of rock spalling in tunnels. *Computer Methods and Recent Advances in Geomechanics, Proceedings of the 14th Int. Conference of Iacmag*, Sep. 22-25, Kyoto, Japan, 1595-1600.

Bendat, J.S., and Piersol, A.G. (2000). *Random Data: Analysis and Measurement Procedures*. Third edn. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

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